

**Part II**  
**SUMMARY OF PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS**

**1. NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT**

Cefaseptin 600 mg film-coated tablets for dogs

**2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION**

Each film coated tablet contains:

Active Substance:

Cefalexin 600mg

(as cefalexin monohydrate)

Excipient

Contains Titanium dioxide (E171) as colouring agent 6.23 mg per tablet

For a full list of excipients, see section 6.1

**3. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM**

Film-coated tablet.

White, oblong, bioconvex film-coated tablets with a breaking notch.

**4. CLINICAL PARTICULARS**

**4.1 TARGET SPECIES**

Dog

**4.2 INDICATIONS FOR USE, SPECIFYING THE TARGET SPECIES**

Canine pyoderma caused by *Staphylococcus intermedius*.

**4.3 CONTRA-INDICATIONS**

Do not use in animals with known hypersensitivity to cefalexin or penicillin

**4.4 SPECIAL WARNINGS FOR EACH TARGET SPECIES**

None

#### **4.5 SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR USE**

##### **i) Special precautions for use in animals**

Where renal insufficiency exists, the dose rate should be reduced. Where serious disturbances of the gastrointestinal tract occur, treatment should be discontinued.

Use of the product should be based on susceptibility testing of the bacteria isolated from the animal. If this is not possible, therapy should be based on local (regional, farm level) epidemiological information about susceptibility of the target bacteria.

##### **ii) Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the veterinary medicinal product to animals**

Penicillins and cephalosporins may cause hypersensitivity (allergy) following injection, inhalation, ingestion or skin contact. Hypersensitivity to penicillins may lead to cross reactions to cephalosporins and vice versa. Allergic reactions to these substances may occasionally be serious.

1. Do not handle this product if you know you are sensitised, or if you have been advised not to work with such preparations.
2. Handle this product with great care to avoid exposure, taking all recommended precautions.
3. If you develop symptoms following exposure, such as skin rash, you should seek medical advice and show the doctor this warning. Swelling of the face, lips or eyes or difficulty breathing are more serious symptoms and require urgent medical attention.
4. Wash hands after use.

#### **4.6 ADVERSE REACTIONS (FREQUENCY AND SERIOUSNESS)**

Mild diarrhoea, salivation and vomiting in rare cases.

Renal insufficiency requires a reduced dose rate as this condition influences plasma levels and overall distribution

Cefalexin may cause sensitisation (allergy).

#### **4.7 USE DURING PREGNANCY, LACTATION OR LAY**

No evidence of adverse effects (teratogenic or otherwise) have been seen in pregnant bitches or queens. The product should only be used where the clinical benefits outweigh the potential risks.

#### **4.8 INTERACTION WITH OTHER MEDICINAL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FORMS OF INTERACTION**

Cross-sensitisation and cross-resistance may exist between penicillins and cephalosporins.

#### **4.9 AMOUNTS TO BE ADMINISTERED AND ADMINISTRATION ROUTE**

25 mg/kg body weight orally, twice daily for up to 3 weeks

Dogs of 12kg bw: ½ tablet twice daily

Dogs of 24kg bw: 1 tablet twice daily

Duration of treatment:

The treatment should be re-assessed if no improvement is seen after 14 days.

#### **4.10 OVERDOSE (SYMPTOMS, EMERGENCY PROCEDURES, ANTIDOTES), IF NECESSARY**

There is no specific information relating to overdosage. The recommended posology should be followed.

#### **4.11 WITHDRAWAL PERIOD(S)**

Not applicable

### **5. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES**

Pharmacotherapeutic group: Antibacterials for systemic use, cefalexin  
ATC vet code: QJ01DB01

#### **5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties**

The product contains cefalexin, a first generation cephalosporin for oral administration. Cefalexin is a broad spectrum antibiotic with bactericidal activity against most gram-positive cocci, and some gram-negative bacteria (e.g., *E. coli*, *Proteus mirabilis*, *Klebsiella* and *Pasteurella multocida*). As for other beta-lactams the specific target sites of cephalosporins are the penicillin binding proteins (PBPs). Binding to PBPs causes an inhibiting effect on mucopeptide synthesis in the cell wall resulting in a bactericidal effect. The cephalosporins are usually penicillinase resistant.

#### **5.2 Pharmacokinetic particulars**

The product is indicated for the treatment of canine pyoderma caused by *Staphylococcus intermedius*. Product specific pharmacokinetic data demonstrate that the proposed dosage of 25 mg/kg produces a clinically effective drug concentration in the skin. This level remains above the MIC (Minimum Inhibitory Concentration) of the etiologic agent of canine pyoderma (i.e. *Staphylococcus intermedius*) for 12 hours, indicating a sufficient dose interval.

Cefalexin is absorbed rapidly after oral administration. Peak plasma levels of Cefalexin are reached 1-2 hours after oral administration and C<sub>max</sub> is about 30 µg/ml in plasma. Cefalexin is widely distributed through the organism (e.g. bone, muscle). Cefalexin is excreted renally in the active, non-metabolized form.

## **6. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS**

### **6.1 List of excipients**

#### Core

Lactose Monohydrate  
Microcrystalline Cellulose  
Talc  
Magnesium Stearate  
Silica Colloidal Anhydrous

#### Film Coating

Titanium Dioxide (E171)  
Talc  
Polyethylene Glycol 6000  
Eudragit E12.5  
Magnesium Stearate

### **6.2 INCOMPATIBILITIES**

None known

### **6.3 SHELF LIFE**

Shelf life of the veterinary medicinal product as packaged for sale 3 years

### **6.4 SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR STORAGE**

Do not store above 25°C.  
Store in a dry place.  
Protect from light.

### **6.5 NATURE AND COMPOSITION OF IMMEDIATE PACKAGING**

Carton containing 20 blister strips, each containing 10 tablets.  
Base layer foil of PVC/PVDC, push-through foil of aluminium.

### **6.6 SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR THE DISPOSAL OF UNUSED VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT OR WASTE MATERIALS DERIVED FROM THE USE OF SUCH PRODUCTS**

Any unused product or waste material should be disposed of in accordance with national requirements.

**7. MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER**

Vétoquinol UK Limited  
Vetoquinol House  
Great Slade  
Buckingham Industrial Park  
Buckingham  
MK18 1PA

**8. MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER(S)**

UK: Vm 08007/4099  
IE: VPA 10966/18/2

**9. DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION/RENEWAL OF THE AUTHORISATION**

UK 12/7/99  
IE 01/10/98-30/09/08

**10. DATE OF REVISION OF THE TEXT**

January 2010